



INTERNATIONAL  
OLYMPIC  
COMMITTEE

# FACTSHEET

## RECORDS AND MEDALS

### GAMES OF THE OLYMPIAD

#### UPDATE – OCTOBER 2009

## OLYMPIC MEDALS

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 60mm and 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be made of gold using at least 6g. of fine gold; the two other medals are made of silver. The names of all the medallists are engraved on the walls of the main stadium where the Olympic Games take place.

## MOST MEDALS WON

### Most medals won (men):

- 16 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2008
- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-1980
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-1960
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-64
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 96-00
- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend, shooting, 12-24
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics 68-72
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 1992-1996
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 32-60
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-1980
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004

### Most medals won (women):

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics 56-64
- 12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe / kayak, 1980-2004

- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 92-04
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), gymnastics, 60-64
- 11 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 84-2008
- 11 - COUGHLIN, Natalie, aquatics, 2004-2008
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska, (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics 1952-56
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics 56-64

## MOST GOLD MEDALS WON

### Most gold medals won (men):

- 14 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-08
- 9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 8 - EWRY, Ray(USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 8 - KATO, Sawao, (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956
- 7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-60
- 7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 56-64

### Most gold medals won (women):

- 9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe/ kayak, 1980-2004
- 8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 92-04
- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera, (TCH), gymnastics, 60-68
- 6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988
- 6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000

## MOST SILVER MEDALS WON

### Most silver medals won (men):

- 6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 76-80
- 6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 68-72
- 5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics 64-68
- 5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 36-60
- 5 - POPOV, Alexander, (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 92-04
- 5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936



### **Most silver medals won (women):**

- 6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976
- 5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya, (URS), gymnastics, 1952
- 5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996
- 5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 5 - VAN GRUNSVEN (NED), equestrian, 1988-08

### **MOST BRONZE MEDALS WON**

#### **Most bronze medals won (men):**

- 6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 28-52
- 6 - NEMOV, Alexei, (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-00
- 5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-36
- 5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED), fencing, 1908-1928
- 5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

#### **Most bronze medals won (women):**

- 6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 5 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004
- 5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 1996-2008

### **HIGHEST PARTICIPATION**

#### **Highest participation (women):**

- 7 edition of the Games - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling, 1984-2008, 1 gold medal - 2 silver medals - 1 bronze medal
- 7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004, 0-3-5
- 7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 64-88, 0-0-0
- 7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating, cycling, 1984-1996 0-0-1 (in speed skating)
- 7 - IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa (FRG-ITA), canoe / kayak, 1984-2008, 1-2-2
- 6 - Eleven athletes competed at six editions

#### **Highest participation (men):**

- 9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 1964-1996, 0-2-0
- 9 - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 72-08, 0-1-0
- 8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH), sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1
- 8 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-1988, 4-0-0
- 8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-1976, 1-2-3

- 8 - KUZMINS, Afanasijs (URS-EUN-LAT), shooting, 1976-2008, 1-1-0
- 7 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), equestrian, 1960-1992, 2-4-0
- 7 - SKANÄKER, Ragnar (SWE), shooting, 1972-1996, 1-2-1
- 7 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1952-1976, 0-2-4
- 7 - BOZA, Francisco (PER), shooting, 80-04, 0-1-0
- 7 - OSIIER, Ivan Joseph Martin (DEN), fencing, 1908-1948, 0-1-0
- 7 - LA FORTUNE JR., Francois (BEL), shooting, 1952-1976, 0-0-0
- 7 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting, 1984-2008, 1-0-1

### **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON AT THE SAME EDITION OF THE GAMES**

#### **Men:**

- 8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008
- 7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972
- 6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992
- 6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

#### **Women:**

- 6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988

### **MOST MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

#### **Men:**

- 12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-1980
- 10 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 04-2008

#### **Women:**

- 14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

### **MOST GOLD MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

#### **Men:**

- 9 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 04-2008
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908

#### **Women:**

- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964



## **MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME EVENT**

### **Men:**

6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960

5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN) fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

### **Women:**

4 - Lisa Leslie (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

## **MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump 1984-1996

4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, disc put, 1956-1968

4 - ELVSTRÖM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960

### **Women:**

3 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), artistic gymnastics, floor exercises, 1956-1964

3 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), aquatics, 100m freestyle, 1956-1964

3 - EGERSZEGI, Krisztina (HUN), aquatics, 200m backstroke, 1988-1996

3 - VAN GRUNSVEN Amy (NED), dressage, 2000-2008

3 - VEZZALI Valentina (ITA) foil, 2000-2008

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLISTS IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days

### **Women:**

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLIST**

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal

ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896 Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. It so happens that the third place in this event in 1896 was also a young girl. Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JAP), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days

### **Women:**

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days,

## **OLDEST MEDALLISTS IN AN EVENT**

### **Men:**

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days

### **Women:**

- NEWALL Sybil (GBR), archery, at the 1908 Games, aged 53 years and 277 days

## **OLDEST GOLD MEDALLISTS IN AN EVENT**

### **Men:**

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days

### **Women:**

- NEWALL, Sybil (GBR), archery, at the 1908 Games, aged 53 years and 277 days



## **MOST MEDALS WON by DISCIPLINE:**

### **ATHLETICS**

#### **Men's athletics:**

- 12 - NURMI, Paavo(FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996
- 8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908
- 6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912
- 6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900
- 5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

#### **Women's athletics:**

- 8 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-5, 1980-2004
- 7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976
- 7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956
- 6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976
- 6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 84-96
- 5 - ASHFORD, Evelyn (USA), 4-1-0, 1984-1992
- 5 - GRIFFITH-JOYNER, Florence (USA), 3-2-0, 1984-1996
- 5 - TORRENCE, Gwen (USA), 3-1-1, 1992-1996
- 5 - LEBEDEVA, Tatyana (RUS), 1-3-1, 2000-08

### **ROWING**

#### **Men's rowing:**

- 6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-00
- 5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-36
- 4 - PINSENT, Matthew (GBR), 4-0-0, 1992-2004
- 4 - TOMKINS, James (AUS), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - MCKAY, Mike (AUS), 2-1-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - POPESCU, Dimitru (ROU), 1-2-1, 1984-1992
- 4 - LUKYANOV, Aleksandr (URS-RUS), 1-2-1, 1976-1996
- 4 - GALTAROSSA, Rossano (ITA), 1-1-2, 92-08
- 4 - TOMKINS, James (AUS), 3-0-1, 1988-2008
- 4 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-1, 1996-2008

#### **Women's rowing**

- 8 - LIPA, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-2004
- 6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008
- 6 - COCHELEA, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 88-2000
- 6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU) 5-0-1, 2000-2008
- 5 - BORON, Kathrin (GER), 4-0-1, 1992-2008
- 5 - SUSANU, Viorica (ROU), 4-0-1, 2000-2008
- 5 - BURCICA, Constanta (ROU), 3-1-1, 1992-08

5 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), 2-1-2, 1992-2008

5 - GEORGESCU, Elena (ROU), (3-1-1), 92-08

4 - Six athletes have won four medals

### **BADMINTON**

#### **Men's badminton:**

- 3 - KIM, Dong Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 2 - ZHANG, Jun (CHN), 2-0-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - PARK, Joo-Bong (KOR), 1-1-0, 1992-1996
- 2 - HA, Tae-Kwon (KOR), 1-0-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - YOO, Yong Sung (KOR), 0-2-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - LEE, Dong-Soo (KOR), 0-2-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - SIDEK, Rashid (MAS), 0-0-2, 1992-1996

#### **Women's badminton:**

- 4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004
- 3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996
- 2 - Twelve athletes have won two medals

### **BASEBALL**

#### **Men's baseball:**

- 4 - LAZO, Pedro Luis (CUB), 2-2-0, 1996-2008
- 3 - ULACIA, Luis (CUB), 2-1-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - PACHECO, Antonio (CUB), 2-1-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - LINARES, Omar (CUB), 2-1-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - KINDELAN, Orestes (CUB), 2-1-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - AJETE, Omar(CUB), 2-1-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - SCULL, Antonio (CUB), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - PARET, Eduardo (CUB), 2-1-0, 1996-2008
- 3 - VERA, Norge Luis (CUB), 1-2-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - PESTANO, Ariel, 1-2-0, 2000-2008

### **BASKETBALL**

#### **Men's basketball**

- 4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972
- 4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980
- 3 - ROBINSON, David Maurice (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - COSIC, Kresimir (YUG), 1-2-0, 1968-1980
- 3 - KNEGO, Andro (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - DALIPAGIC, Drazen (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - ZIZIC, Rajko (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - KURTINAITIS, Rimas (URS-LTU ), 1-0-2, 88-96
- 3 - KRUMINS, Yanis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - MUIZHNIK, Valdis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - VALDMANIS, Maigonis (USR), 0-3-0, 1952-60
- 3 - PETROVIC, Drazen (YUG-CRO), 0-2-1, 84-92
- 3 - EINIKIS, Gintaras (LTU), 0-0-3, 1992-2000

#### **Women's basketball:**

- 5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000
- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), 4-0-0, 1996-2008



- 3 - SWOOPES, Sheryl (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - STALEY, Dawn (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - SMITH, Katie (USA), 3-0-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - MCCLAIN, Katrina Felicia (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - HARROWER, Kristi (AUS), 0-3-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - JACKSON, Lauren (AUS), 0-3-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - HARROWER, Kristi (AUS), 0-3-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - JACKSON, Lauren (AUS), 0-3-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - SPORN, Rachael (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - FALLON, Trish (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004

## BOXING

### Men's boxing:

- 3 - STEVENSON, Teofilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980
- 3 - SAVON, Felix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - PAPP, Laszlo (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956
- 3 - SAITOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 196-2004
- 3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 1956-1964
- 3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 84-1992

## CANOE / KAYAK

### Men's canoe/kayak:

- 8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-60
- 7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984
- 6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000
- 6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980
- 5 - FERGUSON, Ian Gordon (NZL), 4-1-0, 84-88
- 5 - ROSSI, Antonio (ITA), 3-1-1, 1992-2004
- 5 - MAC DONALD, Christopher Paul (NZL), 3-1-1, 1984-1988
- 5 - DITTMER, Andreas (GER), 3-1-1, 1996-2004
- 5 - BLUHM, Kay (GDR-GER), 3-1-1, 1988-1996
- 5 - HEUKRODT, Olaf (GDR-GER), 1-2-2, 1980-92

### Women's canoe /kayak:

- 12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 1980-04
- 7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 1984-96
- 6 - KOBAN, Rita (HUN), 2-3-1, 1988-2000
- 6 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 2-4-0, 2000-2008
- 5 - PORTWICH, Ramona (GDR-GER), 3-2-5, 1988-1996
- 5 - IDEM, Josefa (FRG-ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-2004
- 5 - WAGNER-AUGUSTIN, Kathrin (GER), 4-0-1, 2000-2008
- 4 - KHVEDOSYUK-PINAEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 3-0-1, 1964-1972
- 4 - OLSSON, Anna (SWE), 1-1-2, 1984-1996

## CYCLING

### Men's cycling:

- 6 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 3-1-2, 2000-2008
- 6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904
- 5 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 4-1-0, 2000-2008
- 5 - HURLEY, Marcus (USA), 4-0-1, 1904
- 5 - MORELON, Daniel (FRA), 3-1-1, 1964-1976
- 5 - FIEDLER, Jens (GER), 3-0-2, 1992-2004
- 5 - MCGEE Bradley (AUS), 1-1-3, 1996-2008
- 4 - Nine athletes have won four medals.

### Women's cycling:

- 6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004
- 4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 1992-2000
- 3 - BALLANGER, Felicia (FRA), 3-0-0, 1996-2000
- 3 - HARINGA, Ingrid (NED), 0-1-2, 1992-1996
- 3 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - Twelve athletes have won two medals

## EQUESTRIAN<sup>1</sup>

### Men:

- 8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988
- 7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA, FRG), 5-1-1, 1956-1976
- 6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1992
- 6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72
- 6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1948-1976
- 6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1954-1976
- 5 - PAHUD DE MORTANGES, Charles Ferdinand (NED), 4-1-0, 1924-1936
- 5 - THOMSON, Earl Foster (USA), 2-3-0, 1932-48
- 5 - JOUSSEAUME, Andre Rene (FRA), 2-2-1, 1932-1956
- 5 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-2, 1984-2000
- 5 - CHAMMARTIN, Henri (SUI), 1-2-2, 1952-1968
- 5 - FISCHER, Gustav (SUI), 0-3-2, 1952-1968

### Women:

- 8 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 5-3-0, 1992-2008
- 8 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-0, 88-2008
- 5 - LINSENHOFF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 1956-1972
- 5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 1972-2000

<sup>1</sup>Equestrians events are mixed since 1952



## FENCING

### Men's fencing:

- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 1936-60
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 1932-1960
- 9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
- 8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 20-28
- 8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936
- 7 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), 6-0-1, 1936-1960
- 7 - MARZI, Gustavo, (ITA), 2-5-0, 1928-1936
- 6 - Eleven athletes have won six medals

### Women's fencing:

- 8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008
- 7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 60-1976
- 7 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 5-1-1, 1996-2008
- 6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 1968-1976
- 7 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 5-1-1, 1996-2008
- 5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 60-1972
- 5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 1996-2008
- 5 - BAU, Sabine Christiane (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000

## FOOTBALL

### Men's football:

- 3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 2 - Seventy-four athletes have won two medals.

### Women's football:

- 3 - SCURRY, Briana (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - PARLOW, Cindy (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - LILLY, Kristine (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - HAMM, Mia (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - FAWCETT, Joy (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - CHASTAIN, Brandi (USA), 2-1-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - HINGST, Ariane (GER), 0-0-3, 2000-2008
- 3 - LINGOR, Renate (GER), 0-0-3, 2000-2008
- 3 - PRINZ, Birgit (GER), 0-0-3, 2000-2008
- 3 - STEGEMANN, Kerstin (GER), 0-0-3, 2000-08

## GYMNASTICS

### Men's gymnastics:

- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-80
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 1952-1956
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-1972

- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 1992-96
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-80
- 9 - Five athletes have won nine medals

### Women's gymnastics:

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 7-4-0, 1960-1968
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-64
- 9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 68-76
- 8 - MURATOVA, Sofiya (URS), 2-2-4, 1956-1960
- 8 - KORONDI, Margit (HUN), 2-2-4, 1952-1956
- 7 - Five athletes have won seven medals

## WEIGHTLIFTING

### Men's weightlifting:

- 4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-00
- 4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 48-1964
- 4 - DIMAS, Pyrrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai Slavev (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-2004
- 3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

### Women's weightlifting:

- 2 - WROBEL, Agata (POL), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-0, 00-04
- 2 - RI, Song Hui (PRK), 0-2-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - POPOVA, Valentina (RUS), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - CHEN, Yanqing (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - LIU, Chunhong, (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008

## HANDBALL

### Men's handball:

- 4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 1988-2004
- 3 - Fourteen athletes have won three medals

### Women's handball:

- 4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - TURCHINA, Zinaida (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
- 3 - KARLOVA, Larisa (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
- 3 - LIM O Kyeong (KOR), 1-2-0, 1992-2004
- 3 - HONG JeongHo (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - OH Yong-Ran (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008

## HOCKEY

### Men's hockey:

- 4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 48-56
- 4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 52-1964
- 3 - Twenty-eight athletes have won three medals



## Women's hockey:

- 3 - HAWKES, Rechelle (AUS), 3-0-0, 1988-2000
- 3 - BOOIJ, Minke (NED), 1-1-1, 2000-2008
- 3 - MOREIRA DE MELO, Fatima (NED), 1-1-1, 00-2008
- 3 - SMABERS, Minke(NED), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - VUKOJICIC, Paola (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - HERNANDEZ, Maria de la Paz (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
- 2 - Forty-three athletes have won two medals

## JUDO

### Men's judo:

- 4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984
- 3 - NOMURA, Tadahiro (JPN), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - DOUILLET, David (FRA), 2-0-1, 1992-2000
- 3 - HUIZINGA, Mark (NED), 1-0-2, 1996-2004
- 2 - Thirty-five athletes have won two medals

### Women's judo:

- 5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - KYE, Sun Hui (PRK), 1-1-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - SAVON, Amarilys (CUB), 0-0-3, 1992-2004
- 4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008

## WRESTLING

### Men's wrestling:

- 5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 56-72
- 4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
- 4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996
- 4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN); 1-3-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
- 4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-32
- 3 - Twenty-three athletes have won three medals

### Women's wrestling:

- 2 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN),, 2-0-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - MERLENI, Irini (UKR), 1-0-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - ICHO, Chiharu (JPN), 0-2-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - VERBEEK, Tonya (CAN), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - HAMAGUCHI, Kyoko (JPN), 0-0-2, 2004-2008

## AQUATICS

### Men's aquatics

- 6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 14-0-2, 2004-2008
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2004

- 9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004
- 9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2004
- 8 - MATTHES, Roland (GDR), 4-2-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - SAUTIN, Dmitry (EUN-RUS), 2-2-4, 1992-2008
- 7 - PEIRSOL, Aaron (USA), 5-2-0, 2000-2008
- 7 - LEZAK, Jason (USA), 4-1-2, 2000-2008
- 7 - DANIELS, Charles (USA), 4-1-2, 1904-1908
- 7 - VAN DEN HOOGENBAND, Pieter (NED), 3-2-2, 2000-2004
- 7 - HALMAY, Zoltan (HUN), 2-4-1, 1900-1908

### Women's aquatics:

- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-3-4, 1984-2008
- 11 - COUGHLIN, Natalie, 3-4-4, 2004-2008
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 1992-2004
- 8 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), 4-4-0, 1956-1964
- 8 - ENDER, Kornelia GDR, 4-4-0, 1972-1976
- 8 - DE BRUIJN, Inge (NED), 4-2-2, 2000-2004
- 8 - THOMAS, Petria (AUS), 3-4-1, 1996-2004
- 8 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-4-1, 2000-2008
- 8 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), 2-6-0, 1972-1976
- 8 - O'NEILL, Susan (AUS), 2-4-2, 1992-2000

## MODERN PENTATHLON

### Men's modern pentathlon:

- 7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980
- 5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972
- 5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992
- 4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals

### Women's modern pentathlon:

- 1 - Nine athletes have won one medal

## SOFTBALL

### Women's softball:

- 4 - BERG, Laura (USA), 3-1-0, 1996-2008
- 4 - WARD, Natalie (AUS), 0-1-3, 1996-2008
- 4 - ROCHE, Melanie (AUS), 0-1-3, 1996-2008
- 4 - HARDING, Tanya (AUS), 0-1-3, 1996-2008
- 3 - Eight athletes have won three medals

## SHOOTING

### Men's shooting

- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 1912-1924
- 9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924
- 8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924



- 8 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-1, 1908-24
- 7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920
- 7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924
- 7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920
- 6 - Seven athletes have won six medals

### **Women's shooting**

- 5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004
- 5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOP-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 88-08
- 4 - LOGVINENKO, Marina (EUN-RUS), 2-1-1, 1992-1996
- 4 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 2-1-1, 1996-2008
- 5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-2000
- 3 - MAUER, Renata (POL), 2-0-1, 1996-2000
- 3 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (GEO-URS), 1-1-1, 88-08

## **ARCHERY**

### **Men's archery:**

- 9 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-3-0, 1900-1920
- 5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920
- 4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920
- 4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920
- 4 - GRISOT, Eugène G. (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920

### **Women's archery:**

- 6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004
- 3 - POLLOCK, Jessie (USA), 1-0-2, 1904
- 3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904
- 3 - COOKE, Emma C. (USA), 0-3-0, 1904

## **TAEKWONDO**

### **Men's taekwondo:**

- 3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-2008
- 3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008
- 2 - HUANG, Chih-Hsiung (TPE), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - GENTIL, Pascal (FRA), 0-0-2, 2000-2004
- 2 - HUANG, Chih-Hsiung (TPE), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - NIKOLAIDIS, Alexandros (GRE), 0-2-0, 04-08

### **Women's taekwondo:**

- 2 - CHEN, Zhong (CHN), 2-0-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - HWANG, Kyung Sun (KOR), 1-0-1, 2004-08

## **TENNIS**

### **Men's tennis:**

- 4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-12
- 4 - DOHERTY, Reginald Frank (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-1908

- 4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-12
- 3 - Eight athletes have won three medals

### **Women's tennis:**

- 4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 1992-1996
- 3 - GRAF, Steffi (FRG-GER), 1-1-1, 1988-1992
- 3 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 3-0-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - FERNANDEZ, Mary Joe (USA), 2-0-1, 1992-96
- 3 - LENGLEN, Suzanne (FRA), 2-0-1, 1920
- 3 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-1-1, 1920
- 3 - NOVOTNA, Jana (TCH-CZE), 0-2-1, 1988-96

## **TABLE TENNIS**

### **Men's table tennis**

- 4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000
- 4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996
- 4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 200-2008
- 3 - MA, Lin (CHN), 3-0-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - KONG, Linghui (CHN); 2-1-0, 1996-2000
- 3 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-1-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - WANG, Tao (CHN), 1-2-0, 1992-1996
- 2 - Seven athletes have won two medals

### **Women's table tennis**

- 5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008
- 4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996
- 4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008
- 4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996
- 4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 3 - HYUN, Jung Hwa (KOR), 1-0-2, 1988-1992
- 3 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 1-0-2, 2004-2008

## **TRIATHLON**

### **Men's triathlon:**

- 2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008
- 2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 1 - Five athletes have won one medal

### **Women's triathlon:**

- 1 - Nine athletes have won one medal

## **SAILING**

### **Men's sailing:**

- 5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 3-1-0, 1996-2008
- 4 - MANKIN, Valentyn (URS), 3-1-0, 1968-1980
- 4 - SCHÜMANN, Jochen (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 1976-2000
- 4 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), 4-0-0, 1948-1988
- 4 - ESPINOLA, Carlos (ARG), 0-2-2, 1996-2008
- 4 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-0, 1996-2008



- 4 - HOLM, Tore (SWE), 2-0-2, 1920-1948  
3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals

### **Women's sailing:**

- 4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008  
3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008  
3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

## **VOLLEYBALL**

### **Men's volleyball:**

- 3 - KIRALY, Charles (USA), 3-0-0, 1984-1996  
3 - TIMMONS, Steve Dennis (USA), 2-0-1, 1984-92  
3 - POYARKOV, Yuri (URS), 2-0-1, 1964-1972  
3 - ZAITSEV, Viacheslav (URS), 1-2-0, 1976-1988  
3 - NEKODA, Katsutoshi (JAP), 1-1-1, 1964-1972  
3 - MINAMI, Masayuki (JAP), 1-1-1, 1964-1972  
3 - KONDRÁ, Vladimír (URS), 1-1-1, 1972-1980  
3 - TOFOLI, Paolo (ITA), 0-2-1, 1996-2004  
3 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-1, 1996-2004  
3 - GIANI, Andrea (ITA), 0-2-1, 1996-2004  
3 - SARTORETTI, Andrea (ITA), 0-2-1, 1996-2004  
3 - KULESHOV, Alexey (RUS), 0-1-2, 2004-2008

### **Women's volleyball:**

- 4 - FERNANDEZ VALLE, Ana Ivis (CUB), 3-0-1, 1992-2004  
4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976  
3 - Ten athletes have won three medals

## **MEDALLISTS AT BOTH SUMMER AND WINTER OLYMPIC GAMES**

### **Men:**

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing - bobsleigh, 2-0-0, 1920-1932  
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing – ski jump, 1-1-0, 1924-1936  
- GRAFSTRÖM<sup>2</sup>, Gillis (SWE), 3-1-0, 1920-1932

### **Women:**

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling – speed skating, 2-2-1, 1984-1992  
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling – speed skating, 1-1-3, 1996-2006

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## **IMPRINT**

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<sup>2</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games  
Records and medals - Games of the Olympiad / October 2009